

エブスコ EconLit へようこそ！

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### EconLit について

EconLit は American Economic Association (アメリカ経済学会) 製作による、経済学研究において、とても有益なリファレンス・ソースとなる抄録データベースです。収録データは一番古いものでは 1969 年まで遡り、経済学研究においての重要雑誌、1,300 誌以上のサイテーション、およびアブストラクトを提供します。会計、資本市場、計量経済学、経済予測、労働経済、金融政策、都市経済など、経済学の幅広い分野を包括的にカバーし、総収録データ数は 90 万件以上にものぼります。雑誌論文記事だけでなく、書籍、専門誌や学位論文、また Cambridge University Press 発行によるワーキングペーパー等も同時に収録されています。収録データは毎月更新されます。

収録雑誌タイトル例：

*Accounting Review, Advances in Macroeconomics, African Finance Journal, American Economist, British Journal of Industrial Relations, Business Economics, Canadian Journal of Development Studies, Harvard Business Review, Journal of Applied Business Research, Marketing Science, Policy, Small Business Economics, Technology Analysis and Strategic Management, etc.*

収録データ数	収録期間	更新頻度
90 万件以上	1969 年～現在	Monthly

### 検索のヒント

次ページからは基本的な検索技術になります。膨大なデータから効率的に情報を得るためのヒントが網羅されています。是非ご活用ください。

- ★ 注意：ストップワードとして冠詞、前置詞、代名詞（例：`the`、`for`、`of`等）があります。これらは検索時にはヒットいたしませんのでご注意ください。

### 論理演算子

語句が一般的、または逆に特有過ぎる場合、効率よく検索が行えないことがあります。そのような場合は<AND・OR・NOT>の論理演算子を使って語句を繋ぎ、検索をすると、より一層、効率的に情報を得ることができます。また<AND・OR・NOT>を使うことによって、検索結果を限定・拡張ができます。

★検索フィールドの指定をしなければ検索キーワードは常にサイテーション、またはフルテキストから検索されます。（フルテキストからも検索を行う場合は、検索の拡大=Expanderで「全文からも検索」にチェックを入れます。）

AND 検索：

(例) **inflation AND taxes**

⇒キーワード **inflation** と **taxes** を両方含むものがヒットします。

OR 検索：

(例) **inflation OR taxes**

⇒キーワード **inflation** または **taxes** を含むものがヒットします。

NOT 検索：

(例) **inflation NOT taxes**

⇒キーワード **inflation** を含むが、**taxes** は入らないものがヒットします。

\* **Inflation AND taxes AND interest rates**

⇒キーワード **inflation** または **taxes**、さらに **interest rates** が入ったものがヒットします。

### 括弧 ( ) を使った検索

括弧は検索順をコントロールする機能があります。括弧なしでの検索では、原則、左から右へキーワードが検索され、更に演算子 AND・NOT は、OR よりも優先されますが、括弧を使用することで、括弧でくくられたキーワードからはじめに検索することが出来ます。

下記の括弧を使った検索例では、まず括弧の中にある左のフレーズが最初に検索され、次にその検索結果を基として括弧の中、右にある 2 番目のフレーズが検索されます。

- 一般的な検索例: **inflation OR taxes AND interest rate OR election**
- 括弧を使った検索例: **(inflation OR taxes) AND (interest rate OR election)**

①の一般的な検索例では、まず “taxes AND interest” 検索し、それに関して “inflation”, “election” が検索されます。

しかし、②の括弧を使った検索例では、ヒットする記事、文献は “inflation OR taxes” に関して、“show OR parade” が検索されます。

### 検索フィールドの定義

以下は *EconLit* の検索フィールドの定義です。

フィールド名	定義
Title	ドキュメントのタイトル名
Author	著者名、または編者名 (Last Name→First Name の順)
Author Affiliation	著者の所属機関
Source	ソース (雑誌記事のタイトル、出版日、巻、ページ数など)
Publisher Information	出版社情報
Abstract	抄録
Descriptors/Descriptor Codes	Journal of Economic Literature (JEL)のシソーラス・インデックス・コード
Keywords	付加的につけられたインデックス (JET には含まれないもの)
Geographical Descriptors	ドキュメントに関連する国名や地域
Named Person	記事内に言及された人物名 (姓名の順)
ISBN	ISBN 番号
ISSN	ISSN 番号
Publication Type	出版物タイプ (Book、Book Review、Collective、Volume Article、Dissertation、Journal Article、Working Paper など)
Editor	編者名 (Last Name→First Name の順)
Reprint Date	改訂年月日 (CCYY フォーマット)
Festschrift	著者名を含む記念論文集 (Last Name→First Name の順)
Honoree	受賞者 (名前の First Name イニシャルにて表示) 出版物タイプ: “Collective Volume Articles”のみ利用可
Degree	著者の学位 出版物タイプ: "Dissertation"のみ利用可
Availability	レコードの URL 情報
Availability Note	レコードの関連情報入手のメモ
Update Code	EconLit データベースに収録された年月 (CCYYMM フォーマット)
Accession Number	アクセッション番号
Copyright	ワーキングペーパーの著作権

## 検索可能なフィールド

検索を始める前に、どのフィールドについて検索を実行するか、詳しい設定ができます。

★検索するフィールドをドロップダウン・メニューで Default Field に設定すると、自動的に Title, Author, Book Author, Reviewer, Editor, Author Affiliation, Publisher Information, Geographic Descriptors, Festschrift, Named Person, Source Information, Subject Descriptors, Descriptor Classification Codes, Keywords, Availability Note, Abstract Summary 等、すべてのフィールドを同時に検索します。

検索には[Word Indexed]検索と[Phrase Indexed]検索があります。

- ★ [Word Indexed] 語検索（部分一致するものを検索します）
- ★ [Phrase Indexed] 句検索（完全一致するものを検索します）

\* 注意：The EBSCOhost Near Operator (N) は、正しい検索語が分からない場合に使用するコードです。その際、”N”で始まる Descriptor Classification Code は使えませんので、2つのアルファベットからなる検索タグ=CC (Descriptor Classification Code/ 下記参照) と併用してご利用ください。 例) : CC **N**110

### <<EconLitの検索フィールド>>

タグ	定義	例
AB	Abstract[Word Indexed] 抄録（アブストラクト）から検索。	AB Great Depression
AF	Author Affiliation[Word Indexed] 著者の所属機関から検索。	AF Swarthmore College
AN	Accession Number[Phrase Indexed] アクセッション番号から検索。	AN 0283523
AR	Author[Phrase Indexed] 著者名（完全一致のみ）から検索。 (Last Name→First Name の順)	AR Aalberts, Robert J.
AU	Author[Word Indexed] 著者名から検索。 (Last Name→First Name の順)	AU Boeri
BA	Book Author[Word Indexed] 書籍の著者名から検索。 (Last Name→First Name の順)	BA Jones, Stephen
CC	Descriptor Classification Code[Phrase Indexed] サブジェクト分類コードから検索。	CC G310
DE	Descriptors[Word Indexed] サブジェクト（完全一致のみ）から検索。	DE advertising

<b>DI</b>	DOI [Phrase Indexed] Digital Object Identifier から検索。	<b>DI</b> <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tra.2006.05.002">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tra.2006.05.002</a>
<b>DT</b>	Publication Date 出版年月 (CCYYMM フォーマット) から検索。	<b>DT</b> 199402
<b>ED</b>	Editor[Word Indexed] 編者名から検索。(Last Name→First Name の順)	<b>ED</b> Smith, C
<b>FS</b>	Festschrift[Word Indexed] Festschrift Honoree から検索。(Last Name→First Name の順)	<b>FS</b> Moore, Geoffrey
<b>FT</b>	Full Text[Phrase Indexed] フルテキストの有無から検索。(Y=Yes N=No)	<b>FT</b> Y
<b>GE</b>	Geographic Descriptors[Word Indexed] 地理・地名から検索。	<b>GE</b> Netherlands
<b>IB</b>	International Standard Book Number[Word Indexed] ISBN 番号から検索。	<b>IB</b> 0-226-38667-8
<b>IP</b>	Journal Issue[Word Indexed] ジャーナルの号から検索。	<b>IP</b> 2
<b>IS</b>	International Standard Serial Number[Phrase Indexed] ISSN 番号から検索。	<b>IS</b> 00028282
<b>JN</b>	Journal Name[Phrase Indexed] ジャーナル名 (完全一致のみ) から検索。	<b>JN</b> Journal of Finance
<b>KW</b>	Keywords[Phrase Indexed] キーワード (完全一致のみ) から検索。	<b>KW</b> Developing Countries
<b>LA</b>	Language [Word Indexed] 記事の書かれた言語から検索。	<b>LA</b> Spanish
<b>NP</b>	Named Person[Word Indexed] 記事内に言及された人物名から検索。 (Last Name→First Name の順)	<b>NP</b> Mill, John
<b>PB</b>	Publisher Information [Word Indexed] 出版社情報から検索。	<b>PB</b> Ocean Management
<b>PT</b>	Publication Type[Phrase Indexed] 出版物タイプから検索。	<b>PT</b> Journal Article
	Book	
	Book Review	
	Collective Volume Article	
	Dissertation	
	Journal Article	
<b>SO</b>	Source[Word Indexed] 雑誌名から検索。	<b>SO</b> Accounting Review
<b>SP</b>	Start Page[Phrase Indexed] スタートページから検索。	<b>SP</b> 61
<b>SU</b>	Descriptors[Word Indexed] サブジェクト、またはコード番号から検索。	<b>SU</b> history or <b>SU</b> E310

<b>TI</b>	Title[Word Indexed] ドキュメントのタイトル名から検索。	<b>TI</b> Law and Finance
<b>TX</b>	All Text [Word Indexed] 全てのキーワードから検索。	<b>TX</b> Medicine
<b>UD</b>	Update Code[Numerically Indexed] アップデートコード (CCYYMM フォーマット) から検索。	<b>UD</b> 200005
<b>VI</b>	Volume[Word Indexed] ジャーナルの巻から検索。	<b>VI</b> 45

## 分類コード

Descriptor Classification Code (CC)とは4桁のアルファベットと数字の組み合わせコードで、*EconLit*のサブジェクトヘディングに対応しています。1990年以降は4桁のアルファベットと数字の組み合わせ(例:M110)で、1991年以前は数字のみ(例:1310)で構成されています。

### << *EconLit* Descriptor Classification Code List >>

#### A

A000 - General Economics and Teaching: General

A100 - General Economics: General

A110 - Role of Economics; Role of Economists

A120 - Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines

A130 - Relation of Economics to Social Values

A140 - Sociology of Economics

(Citation Analyses; Departmental Rankings; etc.)

A190 - General Economics: Other

A200 - Teaching of Economics: General

A210 - Teaching of Economics: Pre-college

A220 - Teaching of Economics: Undergraduate

A230 - Teaching of Economics: Graduate

A290 - Teaching of Economics: Other

#### B

B000 - Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology: General

B100 - History of Economic Thought through 1925: General

B110 - History of Economic Thought: Preclassical (Ancient, Medieval, Mercantilist, Physiocratic)

B120 - History of Economic Thought: Classical (includes Adam Smith)

B130 - History of Economic Thought: Neoclassical through 1925 (includes Austrian, Marshallian, Walrasian)

B140 - History of Economic Thought through 1925: Socialist; Marxist  
B150 - History of Economic Thought through 1925: Historical; Institutional  
B190 - History of Economic Thought through 1925: Other  
B200 - History of Economic Thought since 1925: General  
B210 - History of Economic Thought: Microeconomics  
B220 - History of Economic Thought: Macroeconomics  
B230 - History of Economic Thought: Econometrics; Quantitative Studies  
B240 - History of Economic Thought since 1925: Socialist; Marxist  
B250 - History of Economic Thought since 1925: Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary  
B290 - History of Economic Thought since 1925: Other

B300 - History of Thought: Individuals: General  
B310 - History of Thought: Individuals

B400 - Economic Methodology: General  
B410 - Economic Methodology  
B490 - Economic Methodology: Other

B500 - Current Heterodox Approaches: General  
B510 - Current Heterodox Approaches: Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian  
B520 - Current Heterodox Approaches: Institutional; Evolutionary  
B530 - Current Heterodox Approaches: Austrian  
B590 - Current Heterodox Approaches: Other

## C

C000 - Mathematical and Quantitative Methods: General

C100 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: General  
C110 - Bayesian Analysis  
C120 - Hypothesis Testing  
C130 - Estimation  
C140 - Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods  
C150 - Statistical Simulation Methods: Monte Carlo Methods  
C190 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Other  
C200 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: General  
C210 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Cross-Sectional Models  
C220 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Time-Series Models  
C230 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Models with Panel Data  
C240 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Truncated and Censored Models  
C250 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models  
C290 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Other  
  
C300 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: General  
C310 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Cross-Sectional Models  
C320 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Time-Series Models

- C330 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Models with Panel Data
- C340 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Truncated and Censored Models
- C350 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
- C390 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Other
  
- C400 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics: General
- C410 - Duration Analysis
- C420 - Survey Methods
- C430 - Index Numbers and Aggregation (Leading Indicators)
- C440 - Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
- C450 - Neural Networks and Related Topics
- C490 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics: Other
  
- C500 - Econometric Modeling: General
- C510 - Model Construction and Estimation
- C520 - Model Evaluation and Testing
- C530 - Forecasting and Other Model Applications
- C590 - Econometric Modeling: Other
  
- C600 - Mathematical Methods and Programming: General
- C610 - Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
- C620 - Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
- C630 - Computational Techniques
- C670 - Input-Output Models
- C680 - Computable General Equilibrium Models
- C690 - Mathematical Methods and Programming: Other
  
- C700 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory: General
- C710 - Cooperative Games
- C720 - Noncooperative Games
- C730 - Stochastic and Dynamic Games
- C780 - Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
- C790 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory: Other
  
- C800 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs: General
- C810 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data
- C820 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data
- C870 - Econometric Software
- C880 - Computer Software: Other
- C890 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs
  
- C900 - Design of Experiments: General
- C910 - Design of Experiments: Laboratory, Individual
- C920 - Design of Experiments: Laboratory, Group Behavior
- C930 - Field Experiments
- C990 - Design of Experiments: Other



D

- D000 - Microeconomics: General
- D100 - Household Behavior: General
- D110 - Consumer Economics: Theory
- D120 - Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
- D130 - Household Production
- D180 - Consumer Protection
- D190 - Household Behavior and Family Economics: Other
  
- D200 - Production and Organizations: General
- D210 - Firm Behavior
- D230 - Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
- D240 - Production; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity
- D290 - Production and Organizations: Other
  
- D300 - Distribution: General
- D310 - Personal Income and Wealth Distribution
- D330 - Factor Income Distribution
- D390 - Distribution: Other
  
- D400 - Market Structure and Pricing: General
- D410 - Market Structure and Pricing: Perfect Competition
- D420 - Market Structure and Pricing: Monopoly
- D430 - Market Structure and Pricing: Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
- D440 - Auctions
- D450 - Rationing; Licensing
- D460 - Value Theory
- D490 - Market Structure and Pricing: Other
  
- D500 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: General
- D510 - Exchange and Production Economies
- D520 - Incomplete Markets
- D570 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: Input-Output Analysis
- D580 - Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
- D590 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: Other
  
- D600 - Welfare Economics: General
- D610 - Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis
- D620 - Externalities
- D630 - Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
- D640 - Altruism
- D690 - Welfare Economics: Other
  
- D700 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making: General
- D710 - Social Choice; Clubs; Committees; Associations
- D720 - Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
- D730 - Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations; Corruption

- D740 - Conflict; Conflict Resolution
- D780 - Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation
- D790 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making: Other
  
- D800 - Information and Uncertainty: General
- D810 - Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
- D820 - Asymmetric and Private Information
- D830 - Search; Learning; Information and Knowledge
- D840 - Expectations; Speculations
- D890 - Information and Uncertainty: Other
  
- D900 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth: General
- D910 - Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
- D920 - Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing
- D990 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth: Other

## E

- E000 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics: General
  
- E100 - General Aggregative Models: General (includes Measurement and Data on National Accounts and Wealth)
- E110 - General Aggregative Models: Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary
- E120 - General Aggregative Models: Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
- E130 - General Aggregative Models: Neoclassical (New Classical)
- E170 - General Aggregative Models: Forecasting and Simulation
- E190 - General Aggregative Models: Other
  
- E200 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment: General (includes Measurement and Data)
- E210 - Macroeconomics: Consumption; Saving
- E220 - Macroeconomics: Capital; Investment (including Inventories; Capacity)
- E230 - Macroeconomics: Production
- E240 - Macroeconomics: Employment; Unemployment; Wages; Wage Indexation
- E250 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
- E260 - Informal Economy; Underground Economy
- E270 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment: Forecasting and Simulation
- E290 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment and Investment: Other
  
- E300 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: General (includes Measurement and Data)
- E310 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
- E320 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles
- E370 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: Forecasting and Simulation
- E390 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: Other
  
- E400 - Money and Interest Rates: General (includes Measurement and Data)

- E410 - Demand for Money
- E420 - Monetary Systems; Standards; Regimes; Government and the Monetary System
- E430 - Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
- E440 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
- E470 - Money and Interest Rates: Forecasting and Simulation
- E490 - Money and Interest Rates: Other
  
- E500 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: General (Flow of Funds)
- E510 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
- E520 - Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)
- E580 - Central Banks and Their Policies (Organization, Case Studies, Lender of Last Resort Issues)
- E590 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: Other
  
- E600 - Macroeconomic Policy Formation; Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance; Macroeconomic Policy; General Outlook: General
- E610 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
- E620 - Macroeconomic Aspects of Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures, Investment, and Finance; Taxation
- E630 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy; Stabilization Policy
- E640 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy
- E650 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
- E660 - General Outlook and Conditions
- E690 - Macroeconomic Policy Formation; Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance; Macroeconomic Policy; General Outlook: Other

## **F**

- F000 - International Economics: General
  
- F010 - Global Outlook
- F020 - International Economic Order; Economic Integration and Globalization: General
  
- F100 - Trade: General
- F110 - Neoclassical Models of Trade
- F120 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
- F130 - Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
- F140 - Country and Industry Studies of Trade
- F150 - Economic Integration
- F160 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions
- F170 - Trade: Forecasting and Simulation
- F180 - Trade and Environment
- F190 - Trade: Other
  
- F200 - International Factor Movements and International Business: General
- F210 - International Investment; Long-term Capital Movements
- F220 - International Migration

F230 - Multinational Firms; International Business

F290 - International Factor Movements; Other

F300 - International Finance: General

F310 - Foreign Exchange (Exchange Rates; Intervention; Foreign Exchange Reserves;  
Currency Crises)

F320 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-term Capital Movements (Adjustment Programs)

F330 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions

F340 - International Lending and Debt Problems

F350 - Foreign Aid

F360 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration

F370 - International Finance: Forecasting and Simulation

F390 - International Finance: Other

F400 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: General

F410 - Open Economy Macroeconomics

F420 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission

F430 - Economic Growth of Open Economies

F470 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: Forecasting and  
Simulation

F490 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: Other

## **G**

G000 - Financial Economics: General (includes Financial Intermediation in General)

G100 - General Financial Markets: General (includes Measurement and Data)

G110 - Portfolio Choice

G120 - Asset Pricing

G130 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing (Option Pricing)

G140 - Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies

G150 - International Financial Markets

G180 - General Financial Markets: Government Policy and Regulation

G190 - General Financial Markets: Other

G200 - Financial Institutions and Services: General

G210 - Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages

G220 - Insurance; Insurance Companies

G230 - Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions; Institutional Investors

G240 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage

G280 - Financial Institutions and Services: Government Policy and Regulation

G290 - Financial Institutions and Services: Other

G300 - Corporate Finance and Governance: General

G310 - Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy (Cost of Capital)

G320 - Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure (Financial Ratios; Value of Firm)

G330 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation

G340 - Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance

G350 - Payout Policy

G380 - Corporate Finance and Governance: Government Policy and Regulation  
G390 - Corporate Finance and Governance: Other

## H

H000 - Public Economics: General  
H100 - Structure and Scope of Government: General  
H110 - Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government  
H190 - Structure and Scope of Government: Other

H200 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: General  
H210 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: Efficiency; Optimal Taxation  
H220 - Taxation: Incidence  
H230 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: Externalities; Redistributive Effects  
H240 - Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies  
(includes Inheritance and Gift Taxes)  
H250 - Business Taxes and Subsidies including sales and value-added (VAT)  
H260 - Tax Evasion (Compliance, Collection)  
H270 - Other Sources of Revenue (Lottery)  
H290 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: Other

H300 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: General  
H310 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Household (Effects on Labor Supply)  
H320 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Firm  
H390 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Other

H400 - Publicly Provided Goods: General  
H410 - Public Goods  
H420 - Publicly Provided Private Goods  
H430 - Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate  
H490 - Publicly Provided Goods: Other

H500 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: General  
H510 - National Government Expenditures and Health  
H520 - National Government Expenditures and Education  
H530 - National Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs  
H540 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Infrastructures;  
Other Public Investment and Capital Stock  
H550 - Social Security and Public Pensions  
H560 - National Security and War  
H570 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Procurement  
H590 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Other

H600 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt: General  
H610 - National Budget: Budget Systems  
H620 - National Deficit  
H630 - National Debt: Debt Management  
H690 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt: Other

- H700 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations: General
- H710 - State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
- H720 - State and Local Budget and Expenditures
- H730 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations: Interjurisdictional  
Differentials and Their Effects
- H740 - State and Local Borrowing
- H770 - Intergovernmental Relations
- H790 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations: Other
  
- H800 - Public Economics: Miscellaneous Issues: General
- H810 - Governmental Loans, Loan Guarantees, and Credits
- H820 - Governmental Property
- H870 - International Fiscal Issues
- H890 - Public Economics: Miscellaneous Issues: Other

## I

- I000 - Health, Education, and Welfare: General
  
- I100 - Health: General
- I110 - Analysis of Health Care Markets
- I120 - Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity, Disability, and Economic Behavior
- I180 - Health: Government Policy; Regulation: Public Health
- I190 - Health: Other
  
- I200 - Education: General
- I210 - Analysis of Education
- I220 - Educational Finance
- I280 - Education: Government Policy
- I290 - Education: Other
  
- I300 - Welfare and Poverty: General
- I310 - General Welfare; Basic Needs; Living Standards; Quality of Life
- I320 - Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
- I380 - Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
- I390 - Welfare and Poverty: Other

## J

- J000 - Labor and Demographic Economics: General
  
- J100 - Demographic Economics: General
- J110 - Demographic Trends and Forecasts
- J120 - Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure
- J130 - Fertility; Child Care; Children; Youth
- J140 - Economics of the Elderly
- J150 - Economics of Minorities
- J160 - Economics of Gender

- J170 - Value of Life; Foregone Income
- J180 - Demographic Economics: Public Policy
- J190 - Demographic Economics: Other
  
- J200 - Time Allocation; Work Behavior; Employment Determination and Creation
- J210 - Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure (by Industry, Occupation, Demographic Characteristics, etc.)
- J220 - Time Allocation and Labor Supply (Hours of Work, Part-Time Employment, Work Sharing, Absenteeism)
- J230 - Employment Determination; Job Creation; Demand for Labor; Self-Employment
- J240 - Human Capital; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity (Formal Training Programs; On-the-Job Training)
- J260 - Retirement; Retirement Policies
- J280 - Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy (Workmen's Compensation)
- J290 - Time Allocation, Work Behavior, and Employment Determination: Other
  
- J300 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: General
- J310 - Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc. (Industry, Schooling, Experience, Tenure, Cohort, etc.)
  
- J320 - Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Private Pensions (Fringe Benefits, Cost of Social Security, Costs of Hiring and Firing)
- J330 - Compensation Packages; Payment Methods (Piece Rates, Time Rates, Bonuses, Profit-Sharing)
- J380 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: Public Policy (Wage Subsidies, Minimum Wage Legislation)
- J390 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: Other
  
- J400 - Particular Labor Markets: General
- J410 - Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal Labor Markets (Other Contracts)
- J420 - Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
- J430 - Agricultural Labor Markets
- J440 - Professional Labor Markets and Occupations
- J450 - Public Sector Labor Markets
- J490 - Particular Labor Markets: Other
  
- J500 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining: General
- J510 - Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
- J520 - Dispute Resolution: Strikes, Arbitration, and Mediation (Collective Bargaining)
- J530 - Labor-Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
- J540 - Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
- J580 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Bargaining: Public Policy
- J590 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining: Other
  
- J600 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: General
- J610 - Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
- J620 - Occupational and Intergenerational Mobility (Promotion)
- J630 - Labor Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs (Includes Separations, Hires,

Redundancy, Job Tenure, Displaced Workers)  
J640 - Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search  
J650 - Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings  
J680 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: Public Policy (includes Employment Services)  
J690 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: Other

J700 - Discrimination: General  
J710 - Discrimination (Hiring and Firing)  
J780 - Discrimination: Public Policy (including Comparable Worth)  
J790 - Discrimination: Other

## K

K000 - Law and Economics: General

K100 - Basic Areas of Law: General (Constitutional Law)  
K110 - Property Law  
K120 - Contract Law  
K130 - Tort Law and Product Liability  
K140 - Criminal Law  
K190 - Basic Areas of Law: Other

K200 - Regulation and Business Law: General  
K210 - Antitrust Law  
K220 - Corporation and Securities Law  
K230 - Regulated Industries and Administrative Law  
K290 - Regulation and Business Law: Other

K300 - Other Substantive Areas of Law: General  
K310 - Labor Law  
K320 - Environmental, Health, and Safety Law  
K330 - International Law  
K340 - Tax Law  
K390 - Other Substantive Areas of Law: Other

K400 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior: General  
K410 - Litigation Process  
K420 - Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law  
K490 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior: Other

## L

L000 - Industrial Organization: General

L100 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: General  
L110 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure: Size Distribution of Firms  
(Concentration, Product Differentiation, Entry and Exit)  
L120 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Monopoly;



- Monopolization Strategies (Cartels; Collusion)
- L130 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets (Monopolistic Competition; Contestable Markets)
  - L140 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation
  - L150 - Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility
  - L160 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Industrial Structure
  - L190 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Other
- L200 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior: General
- L210 - Business Objectives of the Firm
  - L220 - Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration
  - L230 - Organization of Production
  - L240 - Contracting Out; Joint Ventures
  - L290 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior: Other
- L300 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise: General
- L310 - Nonprofit Institutions (Foundations, etc.)
  - L320 - Public Enterprises
  - L330 - Boundaries of Public and Private Enterprise; Privatization; Contracting Out
  - L390 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise: Other
- L400 - Antitrust Policy: General
- L410 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices
  - L420 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts
  - L430 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation
  - L440 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations
  - L490 - Antitrust Policy: Other
- L500 - Regulation and Industrial Policy: General
- L510 - Economics of Regulation
  - L520 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods
  - L590 - Regulation and Industrial Policy: Other
- L600 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing: General
- L610 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics
  - L620 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment
  - L630 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment
  - L640 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment
  - L650 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs
  - L660 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco
  - L670 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather
  - L680 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables
  - L690 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing: Other
- L700 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction: General
- L710 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels
  - L720 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources
  - L730 - Forest Products: Lumber and Paper
  - L740 - Construction

L790 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction: Other

L800 - Industry Studies: Services: General

L810 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; Warehousing

L820 - Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts Broadcasting, Publishing, etc.)

L830 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism (Hotels)

L840 - Personal and Professional Services (Law, Accounting, Barbers, Beauticians, Consultants, Opticians, etc.)

L850 - Real Estate Services

L860 - Information and Internet Services: Computer Software

L870 - Postal and Delivery Services

L890 - Industry Studies: Services: Other

L900 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities: General

L910 - Transportation: General

L920 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks, and Water Carriers  
(Trains, Boats, Ships, Ocean Liners, etc.)

L930 - Air Transportation (Airlines)

L940 - Electric Utilities (Power Plants)

L950 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities

L960 - Telecommunications

L970 - Utilities: General

L980 - Industry Studies: Utilities and Transportation: Government Policy

L990 - Industry Studies: Utilities and Transportation: Other

## M

M000 - Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting: General

M100 - Business Administration: General

M110 - Production Management

M120 - Personnel Management (Executive Compensation)

M130 - Entrepreneurship (New Firms; Startups)

M140 - Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility

M190 - Business Administration: Other

M200 - Business Economics: General

M210 - Business Economics

M290 - Business Economics: Other

M300 - Marketing and Advertising: General

M310 - Marketing

M370 - Advertising

M390 - Marketing and Advertising: Other

M400 - Accounting: General

M410 - Accounting

M490 - Accounting: Other

N

N000 - Economic History: General

N010 - Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods

N100 - Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and Fluctuations: General, International, or Comparative

N110 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N120 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations: U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N130 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations: Europe: Pre-1913

N140 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations: Europe: 1913-

N150 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations: Asia including Middle East

N160 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations: Latin America; Caribbean

N170 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations: Africa; Oceania

N200 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: General, International, or Comparative

N210 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N220 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N230 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Europe: Pre-1913

N240 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Europe: 1913-

N250 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Asia including Middle East

N260 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Latin America; Caribbean

N270 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Africa; Oceania

N300 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth: General, International, or Comparative (Migration)

N310 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N320 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth: U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N330 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth: Europe: Pre-1913

N340 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth: Europe: 1913-

N350 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth: Asia including Middle East

N360 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth: Latin America; Caribbean

N370 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth: Africa; Oceania 1913-

N400 - Economic History: Government, War, Law, and Regulation: General, International, or Comparative

N410 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N420 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation: U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N430 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation: Europe: Pre-1913

- N440 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation: Europe: 1913-  
N450 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation: Asia including Middle East  
N460 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation: Latin America: Caribbean  
N470 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation: Africa: Oceania
- N500 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: General, International, or Comparative  
N510 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913  
N520 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: U.S.; Canada: 1913-  
N530 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Europe: Pre-1913  
N540 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Europe: 1913-  
N550 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Asia including Middle East  
N560 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Latin America: Caribbean  
N570 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Africa: Oceania
- N600 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing):  
General, International, or Comparative  
N610 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing):  
U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913  
N620 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing):  
U.S.; Canada: 1913-  
N630 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing):  
Europe: Pre-1913  
N640 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing):  
Europe: 1913-  
N650 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing):  
Asia including Middle East  
N660 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing):  
Latin America; Caribbean  
N670 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing):  
Africa; Oceania
- N700 - Economic History: Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, and  
Other Services (includes Health Services): General, International, or Comparative  
N710 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health  
Services): U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913  
N720 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health  
Services): U.S.; Canada: 1913-  
N730 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health  
Services): Europe: Pre-1913  
N740 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health  
Services): Europe: 1913-

- N750 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): Asia including Middle East
- N760 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): Latin America; Caribbean
- N770 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): Africa; Oceania
- N800 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: General International or Comparative
- N810 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N820 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N830 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Europe: Pre-1913
- N840 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Europe: 1913-
- N850 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Asia including Middle East
- N860 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Latin America; Caribbean
- N870 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Africa; Oceania
- N900 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: General
- N910 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N920 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N930 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Europe: Pre-1913
- N940 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Europe: 1913-
- N950 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Asia including Middle East
- N960 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Latin America; Caribbean
- N970 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Africa; Oceania

## O

- O000 - Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth: General
- O100 - Economic Development: General
- O110 - Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development (includes Macro Models and Analyses of Patterns and Determinants of Development)
- O120 - Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development (includes Micro Models)
- O130 - Economic Development: Agriculture; Natural Resources; Environment; Other Primary Products
- O140 - Industrialization; Manufacturing and Service Industries; Choice of Technology
- O150 - Economic Development: Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration (Nutrition, Health, Education, Fertility, Household Structure and Formation, (Labor Markets))
- O160 - Economic Development: Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment (Financial Intermediation)
- O170 - Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
- O180 - Economic Development: Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
- O190 - International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations (includes International Assistance Programs, Trade and Financial Flows; IMF Conditionality)
- O200 - Development Planning and Policy: General

- O210 - Planning Models; Planning Policy (includes Input-Output Models and Computable General Equilibrium Models)
- O220 - Project Analysis
- O230 - Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
- O290 - Development Planning and Policy: Other
  
- O300 - Technological Change: General
- O310 - Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
- O320 - Management of Technological Innovation and R
- O330 - Technological Change: Choices and Consequences (includes Impact on Production, Welfare, Income Distribution, International Competitiveness, Military Power, Measurement, and Case Studies; International Transfer of Technology)
- O340 - Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues (Patents, Copyrights)
- O380 - Technological Change: Government Policy
- O390 - Technological Change: Other
  
- O400 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity: General (includes Data Sources)
- O410 - One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
- O420 - Monetary Growth Models
- O470 - Measurement of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity
- O490 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity: Other
  
- O500 - Economywide Country Studies: General
- O510 - Economywide Country Studies: U.S.; Canada
- O520 - Economywide Country Studies: Europe
- O530 - Economywide Country Studies: Asia including Middle East
- O540 - Economywide Country Studies: Latin America; Caribbean
- O550 - Economywide Country Studies: Africa
- O560 - Economywide Country Studies: Oceania
- O570 - Comparative Studies of Countries

## P

- P000 - Economic Systems: General
  
- P100 - Capitalist Systems: General
- P110 - Capitalist Systems: Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P120 - Capitalist Enterprises
- P130 - Cooperative Enterprises
- P140 - Capitalist Systems: Property Rights
- P160 - Capitalist Systems: Political Economy
- P170 - Capitalist Systems: Performance and Prospects
- P190 - Capitalist Systems: Other
  
- P200 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: General
- P210 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P220 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Prices
- P230 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Factor and Product Markets; Industry Studies; Population (Labor; Capital)

- P240 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
- P250 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics; Housing; Transportation
- P260 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Political Economy; Property Rights
- P270 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Performance and Prospects
- P280 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Natural Resources; Environment
- P290 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Other
- 
- P300 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: General
- P310 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
- P320 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions: Collectives; Communes; Agriculture
- P330 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: International Trade, Finance, Investment, and Aid
- P340 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Financial Economics
- P350 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Public Economics
- P360 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Consumer Economics; Welfare and Poverty
- P370 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Legal Institutions
- P390 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Other
- 
- P400 - Other Economic Systems: General
- P410 - Other Economic Systems: Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P420 - Other Economic Systems: Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices; Population
- P430 - Other Economic Systems: Public Economics; Financial Economics
- P440 - Other Economic Systems: National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
- P450 - Other Economic Systems: International Trade, Finance, Investment and Aid
- P460 - Other Economic Systems: Consumer Economics; Welfare and Poverty
- P470 - Other Economic Systems: Performance and Prospects (includes Spatial)
- P480 - Other Economic Systems: Legal Institutions; Property Rights
- P490 - Other Economic Systems: Other
- 
- P500 - Comparative Economic Systems: General
- P510 - Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
- P520 - Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
- P590 - Comparative Economic Systems: Other

## Q

- Q000 - Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics: General
- 
- Q100 - Agriculture: General
- Q110 - Agriculture: Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
- Q120 - Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
- Q130 - Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
- Q140 - Agricultural Finance
- Q150 - Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation
- Q160 - Agricultural Rgricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
- Q170 - Agriculture in International Trade

Q180 - Agricultural Policy; Food Policy

Q190 - Agriculture: Other

Q200 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: General

Q210 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Demand and Supply; Environmental Modeling and Forecasting (the Commons)

Q220 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Fishery and Wildlife

Q230 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Forestry

Q240 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Land; Waste Disposal and Recycling

Q250 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Water; Air; Climate

Q260 - Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources; Contingent Valuation Methods Natural

Q270 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: and Environmental Disasters

Q280 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Government Policy

Q290 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Other

Q300 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: General

Q310 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Demand and Supply

Q320 - Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development

Q330 - Resource Booms (Dutch Disease)

Q380 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Government Policy (includes OPEC Policy)

Q390 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Other

Q400 - Energy: General

Q410 - Energy: Demand and Supply

Q420 - Alternative Energy Sources

Q430 - Energy and the Macroeconomy

Q480 - Energy: Government Policy

Q490 - Energy: Other

## R

R000 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: General

R100 - General Regional Economics (includes Regional Data)

R110 - Regional Economic Activity: Growth, Development, and Changes

R120 - Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity (Economic Geography)

R130 - General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies

R140 - Land Use Patterns

R150 - General Regional Economics: Econometric and Input-Output Models; Other Models

R190 - General Regional Economics: Other

R200 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Household Analysis: General

R210 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Housing Demand

R220 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Other Demand (Spatial Analysis)



R230 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population

R290 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Household Analysis: Other

R300 - Production Analysis and Firm Location: General

R310 - Housing Supply and Markets

R320 - Other Production and Pricing Analysis (Spatial Analysis)

R330 - Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets

R340 - Production Analysis and Firm Location: Input Demand Analysis (Spatial)

R380 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Production Analysis and Firm Location: Government Policies; Regulatory Policies (Rent Control)

R390 - Production Analysis and Firm Location: Other

R400 - Transportation Systems: General

R410 - Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion

R420 - Transportation Systems: Government and Private Investment Analysis

R480 - Transportation Systems: Government Pricing; Regulatory Policies

R490 - Transportation Systems: Other

R500 - Regional Government Analysis: General

R510 - Finance in Urban and Rural Economies

R520 - Land Use and Other Regulations

R530 - Public Facility Location Analysis: Public Investment and Capital Stock

R580 - Regional Development Policy

R590 - Regional Government Analysis: Other

## Z

Z000 - Other Special Topics: General

Z100 - Cultural Economics: General

Z110 - Economics of the Arts

Z120 - Religion

Z130 - Social Norms and Social Capital; Economic Anthropology

Z190 - Cultural Economics: Other

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*EconLit* ではキーワード検索 (Advanced Search と Basic Search) のほか、インデックス (Indexes) 検索も併せて選択することができます。

**キーワード** | **インデックス検索**

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## ■ Indexes (インデックス) 検索 ■

Index 検索は検索画面上部にある青色のバーから、**Indexes [インデックス検索]** を選択してください。

Index 検索は **Browse an Index [インデックスのブラウズ]** のドロップダウン・メニューの中から Index を選択し、検索の範囲を設定します。Browse for [ブラウズ] の中に検索したいキーワードを入力し、**Browse [検索]** ボタンをクリックし、検索を行います。



次の画面で Hit した Term が出てきますので、その中から必要なものにチェックを入れて **Add [追加]** ボタンをクリックして下さい。(AND/OR/NOT を使った検索の限定・拡張も可能です)  
 選択した用語が検索式に反映されますので、**Search [検索]** をクリックし、その Term に Hit したキーワードの検索をします。その後は、基本的な検索方法と同じです。



★また、キーワード検索の画面上でも **Index タグ** を使用することによって Index 検索を行うことができます。(キーワード検索で Index タグを使ってフィールド限定検索をする際、デフォルト設定は未設定のままにしてください。)

EconLit で認証されている Index のタグは下記のものになります。Index タグは全てアルファベットの Z から始まります。(例: "ZA" for Author)

ZC	Accession Number
ZF	Affiliation
ZA	Author/Reviewer
ZG	Geographic Descriptor
ZM	Geographic Region
ZL	Language
ZT	Document Type
ZD	Entry Date
ZH	Festschrift Honorees
ZJ	Journal Title
ZN	ISBN
ZI	ISSN
ZW	Keywords
ZP	Personal Name as Subject
ZY	Place of Publication
ZB	Publisher
ZU	Subjects, All
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ZE	Subject Descriptors
ZR	Year of Publication

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■ お問い合わせは下記まで ■

EBSCO Information Services Japan 株式会社 (エブスコ)

TEL: 03-5342-0701 FAX: 03-5342-0703

E-mail: jp-ebsohost@ebSCO.com

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